

# **Centralloy<sup>®</sup> H 101**

## **MATERIAL DATA SHEET**

Designation: **GX13NiCrNb37-25**

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## Features

Centralloy® H 101 is an air melted iron-base alloy with low carbon content, consisting essentially of a Fe-Cr-Ni matrix. The composition has been optimised to combine adequate high temperature strength and structural stability.

Due to the balance of niobium and carbon, the cast austenitic iron-chromium-nickel matrix is strengthened by formation of interdendritic  $M_{23}C_6$  type carbides with M being mainly chromium and interdendritic precipitation of NbC. With this optimum control of composition relaxation in heavy cross sections during weld fabrication and under thermal shock conditions in service results in superior crack resistance.

In comparison with cast high carbon heat resistant steels the stable austenitic structure of the alloy exhibits excellent tensile and creep ductility values after exposure in the temperature range of 700°C to 1000°C. Also, RT-ductility values are maintained after ageing at these service temperatures.

## Product Forms

Centralloy® H 101 was designed as centrispun tube material to meet specific design criteria in terms of creep rupture strength, thermal fatigue resistance, ductility especially after thermal ageing and weldability. It is available as centrispun tubes, vertically spun and statically and investment cast product forms.

Other forms may be supplied upon request. Further information regarding these topics and maximum and minimum sizes may be obtained from the sales department.

## Chemical Composition<sup>(\*)</sup>

	mass percentage
Carbon . . . . .	0.13
Silicon . . . . .	1.30
Manganese . . . . .	1.50
Chromium . . . . .	25.00
Nickel . . . . .	37.00
Niobium . . . . .	0.60
Iron . . . . .	Balance

(\*) This is a typical composition which may be slightly modified according to the application.

## Applications

Tubular systems requiring superior thermal shock resistance combined with sufficient stress rupture strength, creep resistance and ageing ductility.

Main high temperature applications for the material are:

Process:	max. operating temperature, °C
Steam cracking (transfer lines) . . . . .	1000
Pyrolysis furnace outlet lines, collectors . . . . .	1000
Steam reforming (outlet headers) . . . . .	1000
Styrene, EDC . . . . .	1000

## Physical Properties

**Density:** 8.0 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

**Thermal conductivity at 20°C:** 14.6 W/mK

Mean coefficient of linear thermal expansion, 10<sup>-6</sup>/K

400°C 16.0

800°C 17.0

1000°C 18.0

## Mechanical Properties

**(only for wall thickness less than 25 mm in the as cast conditions)**

### Tensile properties

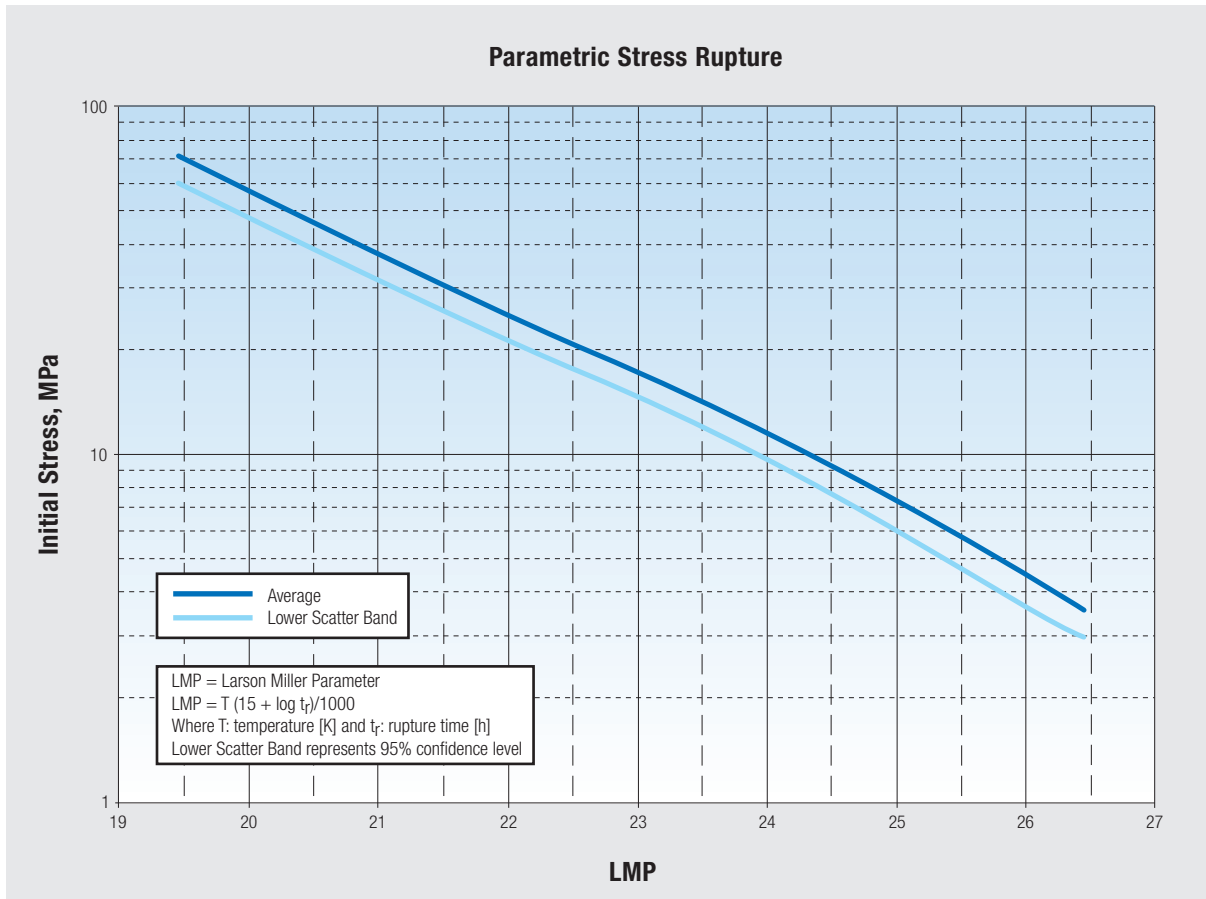
**Minimum tensile properties at 20°C:**

0.2% Yield strength: 210 MPa

Ultimate tensile strength: 490 MPa

Elongation (l = 5d): 20% for centricast tubes  
15% for static castings

## Parametric Stress Rupture Strength



## Manufacturing Characteristics

### Machining

In general terms the machinability of Centralloy® H 101 is similar to that of other heat resistant alloys with low carbon content.

### Welding

Centralloy® H 101 is welded by SMAW, GTAW, GMAW and PAW processes using matching composition or filler materials. Approved filler materials are bare welding rods and electrodes. Preheating and postweld heat treatment is not required. Service exposed hardware from a temperature range of 750°C to 1000°C indicates that repair weldability remains fair and repairs can be made to high quality standards.

## Health and Safety Information

The operation and maintenance of welding equipment should conform to the provisions of relevant national standards for the protection of personnel.

Mechanical ventilation is advisable, and under certain conditions in confined spaces, is necessary during welding operations in order to prevent possible exposure to hazardous fumes, gases, or dust that may occur.

Nickel- and iron-base materials may contain, in varying concentrations, elemental constitutions of chromium, iron, manganese, molybdenum, cobalt, nickel, tungsten and aluminium. Inhalation of metal dust from welding, grinding, melting and dross handling of these alloy systems may cause adverse health effects.

The information in this publication is as complete and accurate as possible at the time of publication. Variations in properties can occur to production and process routes. However, no warranty or any legal liability for its accuracy, completeness and results to be obtained for any particular use of the information herein contained is given. Where possible the test conditions are fully described. Where reference, is made to the balance of the alloy's composition it is not guaranteed that this balance is composed exclusively of the element mentioned, but that it predominates and others are present only in minimal quantities. The creep rupture data are frequently insufficient to be directly translatable to specific design or performance applications without examination and verification of their applicability and suitability by professionally qualified personnel. The primary units for property data are based on those of the SI-system.

## Spun Casting – Petrochemical Industry

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- Petrochemicals
- Iron-ore direct reduction

### Services

- Business consulting
- Analysis of operational data
- Training of customer personnel
- Welding supervision

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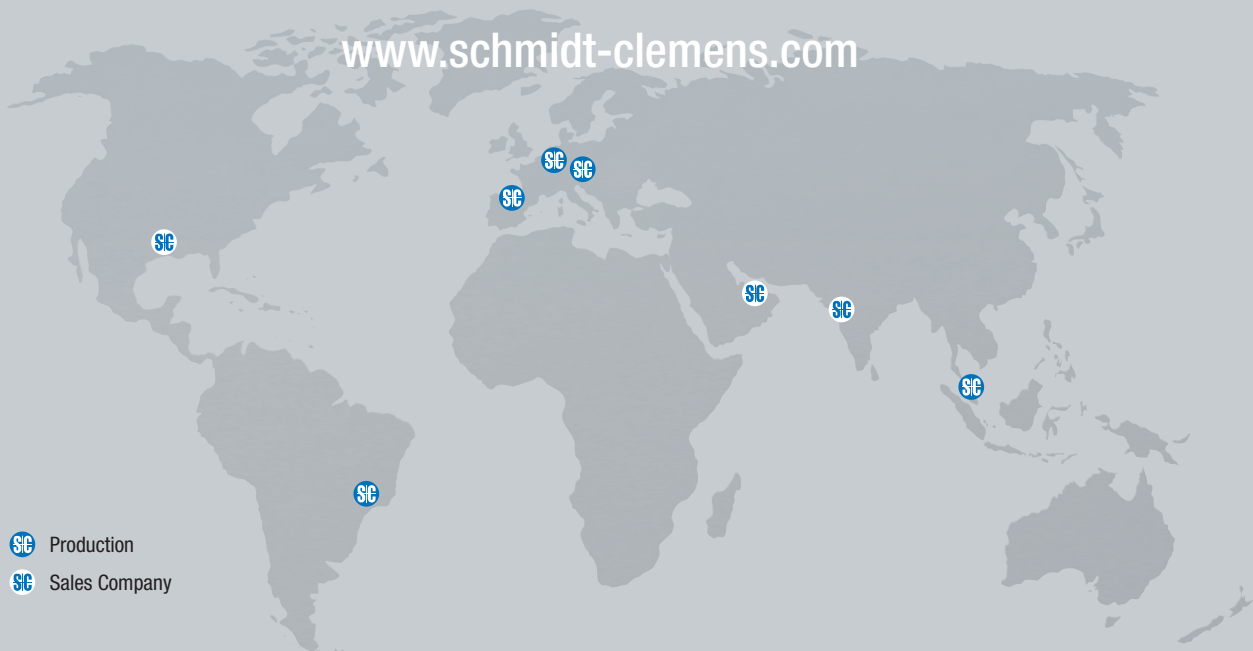
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